FOCUS Redesign Update

ECECD Early Childhood Community Call January 9, 2024



NEW MEXICO **Early Childhood** Education & Care Department

- Goal 1: School Readiness
 - ECECD will create and implement equitable, culturally responsive policies, programs, and services that will ensure all children have the skills and knowledge needed to enter kindergarten ready to succeed
- Objective 1.3
 - Early care and education services for children are supported through a redesigned FOCUS program that incorporates outcomeObased measures of quality and supports diversity, equity and inclusion



Key Updates

- Engaged community agencies and coalitions to host focus groups to gather feedback
- Convened a core leadership team comprised of regional technical assistance thought partners and consultants, ECECD executive leadership, quality and licensing staff
- Created committees comprised of ECECD key leadership and community stakeholders to carry out the work



Key Updates

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• Aligned the FOCUS Redesign guiding principles with the pillars in Florecer

Florecer Pillars	FOCUS Redesign Guiding Principles		
Equity	Culturally responsive and available in multiple languages		
Partner Engagement	Reflects what research tells us and what we have heard from community input Buy-in from parents, early educators, program leadership, and state		
Early Childhood Program Supports	Standards are meaningful and clear and achievable with supports Emphasis on improvement Ongoing PD and training requirements built in		
Systems of Accountability	Accountability at all levels and coordinated across systems Recognized tools for measuring quality are a part of the system Creates greater alignment across systems		

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Committee Updates

- Met with other states who have redesigned their Quality Rating and Improvement Systems
- Analyzed licensing data regarding areas of noncompliance among 5-Star centers
- Researched the indicators in a quality improvement and rating system that improve child outcomes



FOCUS Redesign ommittees



Future Committees



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• What the research tells us:

- Ratios are important and meaningful to parents
 - According to Child Care Resource & Referral, parents ask about three things when searching for child care: cost, location, and ratios.
- Lower child to adult ratios and group sizes are known to:
 - improve quality at the classroom level
 - Improve teacher job satisfaction and retention
 - connect to higher quality teacher-child interactions

• Where New Mexico is:

	Licensing Ratios	Maximum Group Size	FOCUS 5 Star Ratios
Infants/Toddlers	1 to 6	12	1 to 4
2 yrs	1 to 10	20	1 to 6
3 yrs	1 to 12	24	1 to 9
4 yrs	1 to 12	24	1 to 10
5 yrs	1 to 15	30	1 to 10
6 years and older	1 to 15	30	1 to 10

- FOCUS max group sizes are currently recommendations
- New Mexico and Georgia are the only states that have a 1:6 ratio for infants
- All other states have a 1:5 ratio or lower for infants



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• What the research tells us:

- Children who have experienced Adverse Childhood Experience (ACES) need greater individualized attention and stability in terms of caregiving
- Stable caregivers are important for children who have experienced trauma so they are not re-traumatized by the separation from a loving caregiver.
- Quality teacher-child interactions improve:
 - child outcomes
 - school readiness
 - language and literacy skills
 - social-emotional skills
 - Peer relationships
 - behavioral regulation
 - educators' knowledge of social and emotional development
- Quality teacher-child interactions reduce:
 - staff stress levels
 - child risk of expulsion
- Where New Mexico is:
 - 25% of New Mexico's children have experienced two or more ACES
 - New Mexico has the highest rate of ACES in the United States
 - FOCUS currently does not measure quality interactions



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- What the research tells us:
 - The highest quality indicator of early childhood education quality is education, specifically a degree with credited coursework in ECE
 - Of the focus group participants:
 - 47% of Directors/Administrators cited the benefit of ECE credited coursework and degrees/formal training for improving quality in the ECE field
 - 50% of Teacher/Educator cited the benefit of ECE credited coursework and degrees/formal training for improving quality in the ECE field
 - Programs with higher proportions of teachers holding a bachelor's degree scored higher on an assessment of quality interactions
- Where New Mexico is:
 - 28% of New Mexico Child Care Center directors hold an associate degree or higher in early childhood
 - 17% of New Mexico Child Care Center assistant directors hold an associate degree or higher in early childhood
 - 11% of New Mexico lead and assistant educators hold an associate degree or higher in early childhood
 - 15% of New Mexico licensed home providers hold an associate degree or higher in early childhood
 - New Mexico does not currently have a system that captures professional growth and development



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